X Citizens

VA Fixed Rate with High Balance Addendum

A fixed ra	General Description: te, fully amortizing mortgage guaranteed by the Departme Follow published VA guidelines if item not address Effective for all loans locked on or after: Januar	sed below.		
 <u>Appraisal</u> <u>Assumability</u> <u>Borrowers (Eligible/Ir</u> <u>Cash Reserves</u> <u>Cash to Borrower</u> <u>Closing Costs</u> <u>Closing Requirements</u> <u>Condos/PUDS</u> <u>Construction-to-Perm</u> <u>Credit History</u> <u>Credit Scores/Non-Tran</u> <u>Documentation</u> <u>Down Payment</u> 	 <u>Geographic Restrictions</u> <u>Gifts</u> <u>Guaranty</u> <u>Investment Properties</u> <u>Legal Documentation</u> <u>Loan Term</u> <u>Maximum/Minimum Loan Amount</u> 	 Occupancy Programs and Special Features Property Eligibility Property Inspections Qualified Mortgage (QM) Ratios Refinance Transactions Secondary/Subordinate Financing Seller/IPC Contributions Temporary Buydowns Underwriting VA Fixed Rate Jumbo Addendum VA Funding Fee 		
APPRAISAL	 <u>Appraisal Forms</u> 1-unit properties require Fannie Mae Form 1004/Freddie Mac Form 70. 2-4-unit properties require Fannie Mae Form 1025/Freddie Mac Form 72. Condominiums require Fannie Mae Form 1073/Freddie Mac Form 465. <u>General Guidelines</u> UAD (Uniform Appraisal Data) compliant appraisals are required for VA loans. Refer to Appraisal Standards & Guidelines. Except where indicated otherwise, all appraisals for VA loans must be ordered through the VA Appraisal System and performed by VA-approved appraisers. If the subject property is located in a FEMA Disaster Area, see "Disaster Requirements" chapter for a current listing of counties and additional requirements. Appraisal transfers/reassignments are permitted and must be UAD compliant. <u>Alternative Valuation Methods</u> Lenders must follow all requirements per <u>VA Circular 26-22-13</u> <u>Appraisers may use FHLMC Form 442 or FNWA Form 1004D, Part B, Certification of Completion, Appraisers may use FHLMC Form 442 or FNWA Form 1004D, Part B, Certification of Completion,</u> 			
ASSUMABILITY	 or their appraiser letterhead to certify satisfactory Photos of completed repairs are expected to be in certification. All requirements as per the VA Lender's Handbook Assumable with the approval of the Department of 	ncluded with the appraiser's inspection or must be met.		
BORROWERS (ELIGIBLE/INELIGIBLE)	 <u>General Information</u> Only eligible borrowers who sign the Note may take title to the property at closing. The only exception is the veteran's legal spouse. More than four (4) borrowers to a transaction not permitted. Inter Vivos trusts: Per the VA Lenders Handbook and CFR 36.4354 Refer to the Non-U.S. Citizen Borrower Guidance document for the veteran's spouse, if applicable. Ineligible borrowers include, but are not limited to:			



BORROWERS (ELIGIBLE/INELIGIBLE) (CONTINUED)	 Non-occupant co-borrowers Loans where a custodian, agent, conservator, or guardian is signing on behalf of the borrower, non-borrower spouse, or a vested owner Loans with title or interest held in various forms/legal entities such as Life Estates, Non-Revocable Trusts, Guardianships, LLCs, Corporations, or Partnerships
	 Eligible/Ineligible Veteran/Borrower Combinations Follow current VA policy
CASH RESERVES	 Cash reserves are as determined by AUS or by the Underwriter on a manual underwrite, except on the following transactions: 6 months PITI if the property securing the loan is a 2-4-unit property and rental income from units not occupied by the Veteran is being used to qualify, regardless of AUS findings. 3 months PITI if using rental income from a property other than the property securing the VA loan, regardless of AUS findings.
CASH TO BORROWER	 Purchase Transactions Limited to "out-of-pocket" reimbursement: Appraisal or credit report: The veteran may receive cash-back at closing up to their out-of-pocket cost, provided the amounts paid are listed as POC-borrower on the Closing Disclosure. Further verification of payment by the veteran is not required. Earnest money: The veteran may receive cash-back at closing up to the amount of their earnest money deposited with the settlement agent and credited on the Closing Disclosure. Further verification of payment by the veteran is not required. Real estate tax credit: The veteran may receive cash back at closing for a legitimate prorated real estate tax credit when taxes are paid in arrears and the borrower is paying their tax escrow out-of-pocket. Construction-to-Permanent transactions Funds provided by another party, or Cash paid for the lot if the funding fee is being reduced for eligible lot equity. Refer to VA Circular 26-18-7 for additional cash to borrower requirements
CLOSING COSTS	 The veteran can pay a maximum of: A 1% flat charge (typically called an "Origination Fee"), plus, Reasonable discount points used to buy down the interest rate, plus, Reasonable and customary amounts for any or all of these "Itemized Fees and Charges" Appraisals, including second appraisals requested by the veterans for reconsideration of value Compliance inspections on new construction Credit Report Home inspection if desired by veteran Recording fees and recording taxes MERS registration fee Hazard insurance premium including flood insurance, if required Flood zone determination Survey fee Title exam and insurance VA funding fee Prepaid items for taxes, assessments, and similar items for the current year chargeable to the veteran and the initial deposit for the impound account Overnight courier fees on a refinance if interest savings will exceed the cost of special handling Third-party charges are limited to the invoice charge, regardless of the amount charged for the loan origination fee. Appraisal fees may not exceed VA's published rate for the jurisdiction, per the <u>VA Appraisal Fee Schedule</u> If a 1% flat charge is not paid, or is paid but is less than 1%, then the veteran may pay fees and charges that would otherwise be non-allowable, provided the total does not exceed 1%.



CLOSING COSTS (CONTINUED)	 VA no longer prohibits the veteran from paying the pest inspection fee on a purchase transaction, provided the fee is included in the 1% aggregate calculation. Lender and seller credits for costs paid on behalf of the veteran must be itemized on the Closing Disclosure or broken out on an attachment or addendum to the Closing Disclosure. An unidentified, lump-sum credit is not acceptable. Fees and charges must comply with all Federal, State and local regulations and predatory lending rules. Citizens will not allow or accept a loan where the buyer is paying seller common and customary costs. This includes typical seller closing costs, prepaids, judgments, tax liens, delinquent taxes, short sale payoffs, etc.
CLOSING REQUIREMENTS	 Standard fixed rate documentation. Interest credit allowed. Loan must close by the 10th calendar day of the month preceding the first payment date. Power of Attorney permitted. Must meet the requirements of the <u>VA Lenders Handbook</u> Ch 9, Sec 7 and be accompanied by an "Alive and Well Statement" obtained at the time of closing (see par b. and c. of the referenced section). A minimum of twelve (12) months chain of title as evidenced by the title commitment satisfactory to Citizen's review. Balance as reflected by the title commitment or credit report must be consistent with the payoff shown on the Closing Disclosure.
CONDOS/PUDS	 <u>Eligible</u> Condos must be listed on <u>VA's Approved Condo List</u>. VA will accept FHA condo approvals issues prior to December 7, 2009. An Active VA condo number is required. No Exceptions. Site Condominiums follow the same guidelines as regular condominiums (with the exception of Site Condominiums located in the State of Michigan - Refer to <u>VA Circular 26-20-36</u> PUD's do not require VA approval. <u>Ineligible</u> Multiple units not eligible
CONSTRUCTION-TO- PERMANENT	 Refer <u>Appraisal Standards and Guidelines Chapter</u> Refer to Chapter 7 in the VA Lenders Handbook The "Construction-Permanent" loan program described in Chapter 7 of the Lender's Handbook, which pays draws to a builder during construction, is not permitted for loans that are underwritten by Citizens.
CREDIT HISTORY	 Acceptable Credit History AUS Approve/Accept: Per AUS Manual Downgrades/Manual Underwrite: Per VA Lender Handbook Loans must meet Citizens minimum credit score requirements. Refer to Credit Scores. Clear CAIVRS on all borrowers must be provided. Bankruptcies (Chapter 7 or 13) Refer to VA Lender's Handbook, Chapter 4 Collections and Judgments Refer to VA Lender's Handbook, Chapter 4 Disputed Accounts Refer to VA Lender's Handbook, Chapter 4 Percolosure and Deed-in-Lieu of Foreclosure Refer to VA Lender's Handbook, Chapter 4 Short Payoffs Citizens will not permit a refinance transaction where the payoff statement from the existing lender reflects any curtailments of principal and/or interest (short payoffs) or any charges associated with default/forbearance. Short Sales Refer to VA Lender's Handbook, Chapter 4



CREDIT HISTORY (CONTINUED)	 Forbearance Borrowers must provide reasons for any loan deficiency and information to establish that the cause of the delinquency has been corrected. All applicable credit qualifying information must be reviewed and evaluated. Mortgage Payment History Requirements
	Mol tgage Payment history Requirements
	Purchases
	 Per AUS. Refer to Underwriting - <u>Manual Downgrades</u>. VA requires a written explanation for more than 1 x 30 on all mortgages in the past 12 months.
	Refinances
	Non-IRRRLs
	 Refer to <u>Underwriting - Manual Downgrades</u>. A written explanation for more than 1 x 30 on all mortgages in the past 12 months is required
	• IRRRL's
	 0 x 30 within the past 6 months Refer to <u>Interest Rate Reduction Refinance Loan (IRRRL) - Seasoning Requirements</u> for additional requirements.
	Non-Borrowing Spouse or Domestic Partner
	Community Property States:
	 All debts/liabilities of a non-borrowing spouse or domestic partner must be counted in the borrower's qualifying ratios.
	 VA does not require the credit history of a non-borrowing spouse or domestic partner to be considered.
	 Community Property States include Arizona, California, Idaho, Louisiana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas, Washington and Wisconsin
	Joint Income Tax Return/Business Loss:
	 If a joint tax return reflects a business loss reported for a non-borrowing spouse, VA requires that the loss must be considered in qualifying regardless of the state in which the subject property is located.
CREDIT SCORES /	Minimum Credit Score Requirements
NON-TRADITIONAL	• 620: Up to \$1,000,000
CREDIT	• 700: Greater than \$1,000,000, except IRRRL transactions
CREDIT	• If three scores are provided (one from each repository), the middle score will be used.
	 If two scores are provided, the lower of the two scores are used.
	 If one score is provided, that score is used. For multiple borrowers, determine a decision score for each individual borrower, then use
	• For mattice borrowers, determine a decision score for each matwiddat borrower, then use the lowest of the individual scores as the Decision Score for the loan.
	 All borrowers must have at least one valid score.
	• All borrowers must have at least one valid score.
	Non-Traditional Credit
	 Non-traditional credit is not permitted.
DOCUMENTATION	As determined by AUS and the most current <u>VA Lenders Handbook.</u>
	• IRS Form 4506-C must be signed at closing and included in the file for personal and business
	tax returns if business tax returns are applicable. (excluding VA IRRRL's)
	• When signed income tax returns are required, IRS validated transcripts are acceptable in lieu
	of the live signature requirement.
	Refer to Underwriting for Income Validation/4506-C requirements.
DOWN PAYMENT	No down payment is required except in the following circumstance:
	 No down payment is required except in the following circumstances: If the purchase price exceeds the reasonable value of the property, the borrower
	must pay the difference from his/her own resources.
	• If a veteran has less than full entitlement available, borrower's down payment plus
	available entitlement plus equity must equal at least 25% of the purchase price or
	Notification of Value (NOV), whichever is less, on purchases, new construction, and
	non-IRRRL refinances.
	The down payment may not be derived from a second mortgage on the property.
	 Refer to the VA <u>Lenders Handbook</u> Ch 3 Sec 3-b.



ESCROW HOLDBACKS	 Refer to the <u>Appraisal Standards & Guidelines</u> chapter for complete guidelines. Escrow holdbacks on EEMs are permitted (See <u>Programs and Special Features</u> section). Non-bank Correspondent Lenders may manage repair escrow funds up to a total of \$1,000. Any amount greater than \$1,000 must be managed by an escrow agent or title company. Correspondent Bank lenders may manage the funds regardless of the repair escrow amount.
ESCROWS	Escrow waivers not permitted under any circumstances. No exceptions.
FORMS AND DISCLOSURES	 <u>VA Form 26-0592 - Counseling Checklist for Military Homebuyers</u> Active duty military only. <u>VA Benefit Questionnaire (FORM 1) and Statement of Active Duty Status (FORM 2)</u> Veteran and spouse complete and sign Part 1 (always). All applicants with qualifying income complete and sign Part 2. Any form(s) containing the same information may be used.) VA Form 26-1820 Report and Certification of Loan Disbursement VA Form 26-0286 - VA Loan Summary Sheet (2 page form) VA Form 26-6393 - VA Loan Analysis Veteran's Statement/Lender's Certification - IRRRL
GEOGRAPHIC RESTRICTIONS	 Properties may be located in all U.S. states, including the District of Columbia. U.S. Territories not permitted (e.g. Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, etc.) See website for state specific Geographic Restrictions: <u>Geographic Restrictions</u> Hawaii: Properties located in lava zones 1 and 2 are not permitted. The maximum allowable LTV for cash-out refinance is 85%. IRRRL transactions on investment properties are not permitted.
GIFTS	Permitted
GUARANTY	 The VA guaranty plus cash down payment/equity must be equal to at least 25% of the purchase price or Notification of Value (NOV), whichever less, on purchases, new construction, and non-IRRRL refinances. File must contain evidence of loan guaranty of 25%, as applicable.
INVESTMENT PROPERTIES	Eligible for IRRRL transactions only
LEGAL DOCUMENTATION	 VA Multi-state Fixed Rate Note or the appropriate VA Fixed Rate Note for the state in which the property is located. Standard Security Instrument VA Assumption Rider
LOAN TERM	• 15, 20, 25, and 30 years



MAXIMUM/MINIMUM LOAN AMOUNT	• A • E	ll loans m	ust meet 2 Ie loan has	25% guaranty s been insured	ble dollar amo requirement, I by VA prior to	with exce		RLs by Citizens is required.
		Units Contigu		uous States	Alask	a		Hawaii
		1		<mark>6,500</mark>	<mark>\$1,149,</mark>	825	<mark>Refer to t</mark> l	<mark>he <u>2024</u> FHFA Loan</mark>
		2	<mark>\$98</mark>	1,500	\$1,472,	<mark>250</mark>		<u>Limits</u>
		3	<mark>\$1,1</mark>	86,350	\$1,779,	525		
		4		74,400	\$2,000,0		Not	permitted
	• M	linimum Lo	an Amour	nt: None				
MAXIMUM LOAN-TO- VALUE		Purchase	9	100% LTV/C	LTV calculated	d on the to	otal base loa	n amount
		VA Refin	ance	90% LTV/CL funding fee	TV calculated	on the tot	tal loan amou	unt including the
		IRRRL		Follows star	idard VA requi	rements		
VA FUNDING FEE		oan amour	it. May be	financed, pa	up-front char id in cash by t eds derived fro	he borrow	ver or seller.	tage to the Base
		 Down payment to reduce Funding Fee: The down payment is computed based on the property sales price. Negative Equity: When the sales price exceeds the reasonable value as determined by VA, any amount paid by the Veteran exceeding the appraised value may be treated as down payment for the purpose of calculating the funding fee. Lot ownership to reduce Funding Fee: Ownership of the land by the borrower prior to construction is eligible to count as down payment for purposes of reducing the funding fee. The appraiser must assign a value to the unimproved land, and the value will count only to the extent that the loan amount is less than the NOV value Lots held as contract for deed are not considered as owned by the borrower <i>Note</i>: Construction-to-permanent transactions in which one year has passed since the issuance of the CO must be treated as a VA Refinance, refer to the VA Refinance table in the applicable section below. 				onable value as eeding the appraised of calculating the digible to count as the value will count ue he borrower s passed since the		
		l	Loans Clo		er January 1, plies to all Ve			ril 7, 2023
	-	Transactio	n		Payment	First Ti		Subsequent Use
				0% - 4.	•	2.30%		3.60%
	F	Purchase		5% - 9.	99 %	1.65%		1.65%
					greater	1.40%		1.40%
		Refinance	•	,		2.30%		3.60%
		Refinance		N/A	a daas not an	.50%	votoran's on	.50%
	 The higher subsequent use fee does not apply if the veteran's only prior use of entitlement was for a manufactured home loan not titled as real estate. When the sales price exceeds the appraised value (Negative Equity): The down payment difference between the sales price and the appraise must be made from the borrower's own resources. 				estate. ty):			
		Loans Closed <i>on or after</i> April 7, 2023 (Applies to all Veteran Types)						



	Transaction	Down Payment	First Time Use	Subsequent Use	
		0% - 4.99%	2.15%	3.30%	
	Purchase	5% - 9.99 %	1.5%	1.5%	
		10% or greater	1.25%	1.25%	
	Refinance (non-IRRRL)	N/A	2.15%	3.30%	
	Refinance - IRRRL	N/A	.50%	.50%	
	entitlement was f • When the sales pr ○ The down p	 The higher subsequent use fee does not apply if the veteran's only prentitlement was for a manufactured home loan not titled as real estates. When the sales price exceeds the appraised value (Negative Equity): The down payment difference between the sales price and the must be made from the borrower's own resources. 			
NON-OCCUPANT CO-BORROWER	Not permitted				
NUMBER OF PROPERTIES	• There is no limit to the are financed.	number of properties the	borrower(s) may own,	whether or not they	
OCCUPANCY		ry residence only. Seconssactions only. Refer to <u>Ir</u>			
PROGRAMS AND SPECIAL FEATURES	 Energy Efficient Mortgage (EEM) Program The base loan amount may be increased up to \$6000 to cover the cost of energy efficiency improvements made in conjunction with a VA purchase or refinance loan on an owner-occupied "existing" property. Refer to Maximum Loan-to-Value Refer to VA Lenders Handbook, Ch 7, Sec 3 EEM Improvements not completed before closing 				
	Permitted - See Escrow				
PROPERTY ELIGIBILITY	 Condos must be VA appr Real Estate Owned (REC HUD Fannie Mae Freddie Mac VA USDA Banking Institution Modular homes Log Homes Leaseholds must meet a 		de list of <u>VA approved</u>	condominiums.	
	 Properties that are subjuent designated an SFH Any property where the Properties which are not Properties with water p All non-owner occupied requirement) 	e seller is not the owner of ot primarily residential in purifications systems need properties (except IRRRI isted as eligible, includin e housing ums "Condotels" Berms	re not eligible whether If record. nature and use. led to make water safe .s meeting the previou	r or not the area has e. s occupancy	



	 Community Land Trusts Non-traditional or niche property types that have limited marketability, comparable property valuation capabilities, or construction Builder Trade Equity Hawaii Lava Zones 1 and 2 3-4-unit properties in Hawaii Properties with sinkholes VA Indian Leaseholds Properties with new or existing PACE (Property Assessed Clean Energy) liens Properties without any direct vehicular access (considered as unique) Properties located in an area where a valid security interest in the property cannot be obtained, such as Indian Tribal Lands. 		
PROPERTY INSPECTIONS	 Termite Inspections Required on all VA Loan Types, except IRRRLs, if the property is located in an area that requires termite inspections or if the appraisal report indicates evidence of wood-destroying insect damage or an active insect infestation. Some areas are exempted from termite inspections by <u>VA Local Requirements</u>. (Note: If the area is exempt, it will be specifically stated as such. "No local conditions" does not mean inspections are not required; it simply means there are no additional local requirements.) 		
	 Well Inspections Required for all VA Loan Types, except IRRRLs. Properties with water purification systems are NOT eligible if the system is required to make the water safe. Systems installed to improve the taste or softness of the water are acceptable. Septic Inspections Required for new construction properties. Required for existing construction cases in which there is an indication of a problem or the property is in an area known to have soil percolation problems. 		
QUALIFIED MORTGAGE (QM)	 All loans, regardless of loan product type sold to Citizens, must conform to Qualified Mortgage (QM) guidelines per Dodd Frank regulations. 		
RATIOS	 > 41% DTI must meet all VA Handbook requirements, and Transactions with a credit score < 640 are limited to 50%, regardless of AUS 		
REFINANCE TRANSACTIONS	 Lenders are expected to exercise sound judgment and due diligence in the underwriting of loans to be insured by VA. In order to comply with VA's directive, refinance transactions should "make sense" and be in the best interest of the Veteran. Property must be encumbered by a lien. Refer to Property Listed for Sale No limit on the dollar amount of cash-out. 		
	Maximum LTV/CLTV90% •The LTV must be calculated by dividing the total loan amount (including funding fee) by the appraised value.		
	Mortgage Payment History RequirementsRefer to Mortgage Payment History Requirements - Refinance• Loans that are being refinanced within one year of the closing date require a payment history/ledger from the servicing lender that documents all payments, unless a credit report supplement clearly identifies all payments made in that timeframe.		
	Mortgage Seasoning RequirementsThe Note date of the refinance loan must be on or after the <i>later</i> of: 		



		• The date that is 210 days after the first payment due date of the
REFINANCE TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)		 The date that is 210 days after the first payment due date of the loan being refinanced. A copy of the Note from the prior loan is required and must be included in the loan file. Notes: Deferred monthly payments during a forbearance period must not be considered when calculating the new Note date, unless 6 consecutive monthly payments were made prior to the forbearance period. If the loan was modified, the date is measured from the first payment due date of the modified loan, even if the seasoning was modified to the forbearance period.
	Net Tangible Benefit Disclosure	 was met prior to the modification date. The new loan must meet at least one of the following: The new loan eliminates mortgage insurance The term of the new loan is less than the remaining term of the current loan The interest rate is being reduced The P & I payment is being lowered The new loan results in an increase in the Veteran's monthly residual income If the tax and/or insurance amounts have changed between the application and closing dates of the new loan, the new tax and/or insurance amount must be used when calculating the current and new residual income amounts. The new loan refinances an interim loan to construct, alter or repair the home The LTV (including funding fee) is 90% or less The new loan refinances an ARM into a Fixed Rate
	Comparison Disclosure	 An initial and final disclosure must be provided to the Veteran within the required timeframes including all of the following information: New loan amount versus the payoff amount for the existing loan The new loan type compared to the existing loan type (Fixed or ARM) The interest rate of the new loan versus the interest rate on the existing loan The new loan term versus the remaining term of the existing loan The total of all payments (P& I) the Veteran will make on the new versus the total of all payments (P & I and MI) that would be made on the existing loan The LTV (including funding fee) of the new loan versus the LTV of the existing loan
	Equity Disclosure	 The Veteran must be provided with a statement that reflects: The estimate of the equity being removed from the home as a result of the refinance, and An explanation of how the removal of the equity in the home may affect the Veteran
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	does not exceed th All VA Refinance Re Interest Rate Reduce interest rate Fee Recoupment (A The recoupment per months from the da To calculate the re	is a transaction in which the new loan amount (including the funding fee) e payoff amount of the current loan. equirements in the above table must be met ction: The new interest rate must be at least .50% lower than the current AUST be met if the current loan is a VA loan) eriod of all fees, closing costs (excluding prepaids) must not exceed 36 ate of the loan closing. coupment period: divide all fees, closings costs (excluding prepaids) by unt of the P & I payment as a result of the refinance.

8150, 8200, 8202, 8250, 8252, 8300, 8302



REFINANCE TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)	 A Type II refinance is a transaction in which the new loan amount (including the funding fee) exceeds the payoff amount of the current loan. All VA Refinance Requirements in the above table must be met Maximum cash-out: In the state of Texas, incidental cash back to the borrower at closing is not permitted, including incidental cash back as a result of POC fees being refunded to the borrower. Interest Rate Reduction Refinance Loan (IRRL) Refer to Property Listed for Sale A tri-merged mortgage only credit report is required. Refer to Credit History for Mortgage Payment History requirements Current VA loan must be VA guaranteed. Maximum term is lesser of 30 years or not more than original term plus 10 years rounded down to 15, 20, 25 or 30 years. Second home or investment properties are eligible provided the veteran signs a letter verifying the property had previously been their primary residence. No credit qualifying, unless PITI payment increasing by more than 20% A Certificate of Eligibility is not required. The spouse of a deceased Veteran who was exempt from the funding fee is not automatically exempt from the funding fee unless in receipt of dependency and indemnity compensation. An appraisal is not required Fully executed VA IRRRL Worksheet (VA 26-8923) is required Incidental cash-back at closing may not exceed \$500. For primary residences in the state of Texas, incidental cash back to the borrower at closing is not permitted, including incidental cash back as a result of POC fees being refunded to the borrower. 		
		IRRRL Eligibility Requirements	
	Veteran's Statement / Lender's Certification	 An initial and final Veteran/Lender Certification Statement with all applicable information completed is required for all transactions. These statements must reflect that all fees, closing costs, funding fee and prepaids are included in the recoupment calculation. The Veteran must certify the date the initial and final Veteran's Statement/Lender's Certification - Interest Rate Reduction Refinance Loan documents were received. 	
	Reduction in P&I Payment	Requires a 36-month recoupment period from the date of closing. <i>Note</i> : When refinancing an ARM, the current monthly P &I payment must be used in the comparison.	
	Same or Higher P&I Payment	 A recoupment period does not apply when the Veteran has not incurred any fees, closing costs, or expenses (other than taxes, amounts held in escrow, and VA Funding Fee) Evidence must be provided that the Veteran did not incur these costs. Note: When refinancing an ARM, the current monthly P &I payment must be used in the comparison. 	
	Seasoning	 The Note date of the refinance loan must be on or after the later of: The date on which the borrower has made at least six consecutive monthly payments on the loan being refinanced, and The date that is 210 days after the first payment due date of the loan being refinanced. A copy of the Note from the prior loan is required and must be included in the loan file. Notes: Deferred monthly payments during a forbearance period must not be considered when calculating the new Note date, unless 	



REFINANCE TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)		 forbeara If the log payment 	nce period. an was modified due date of th	payments were made prior to the d, the date is measured from the first e modified loan, even if the seasoning podification date.
			p	
	Recoupment			provided to the Veteran must reflect the associated with the transaction.
	Statutory Recoupment Calculation	provide 36 mont ∘ D ir n ∘ T fı	d to the Vetera hs for loans win ivide all fees, e noluded in the la nonthly P & I pa he funding fee om the statuto Lender o charges.	is required if the comparison statements n reflects a recoupment period exceeding th a reduction in P&I payment. expenses and closing costs, whether oan or POC, by the reduction in the yment. and all prepaid expenses are excluded ry fee recoupment calculation. credits may be used to offset fees and ent calculation may not exceed 36
			ity Requiremer	nts (continued)
	EEM (Energy Efficient Mortgage)	The EEM amount may be subtracted from the total loan amou when determining monthly P & I for determining the recoupm		
		OLD LOAN	NEW LOAN	Interest Rate Must Be:
	Net Tangible Benefit	Fixed Rate	Fixed Rate	At least .50% lower than the current interest rate
	Interest Rate Requirements	ARM	Fixed Rate	No interest rate reduction requirement. Loan must meet recoupment or have no closing costs, fee or expenses other than prepaids if payment is the same or increasing
	• The Underw payment, a	riter to determ	ine that the Bo	ng by 20% or more requires: rrower qualifies for the new monthly r qualifies for the new PITI payment be
		ermanent trans pleted and at l ed (or other ev	east one year h idence by the ta	
	Contract, also know buyer in which the agreed-upon purcha • To be eligible for a provided supporting	In as a Contract seller of third-p ase price and th refinance, the g borrower(s) in at is to be recor	for Deed, is a party lender pro e buyer repays Land Contract r title and the li ded at closing r	ff installment land contracts. A Land real estate contract between a seller and wides financing to buy the property for ar the loan in installments. must be recorded and title commitment en that is to be paid off. must be considered as a Purchase ection must be met



	 Privately Held Mortgage If a borrower is refinancing a privately held mortgage, the following guidelines apply: Verification of the mortgage payment history is required.
	General Guidelines:
SECONDARY / SUBORDINATE FINANCING	 No new subordinate financing is permitted on any refinance transaction. A copy of the Subordination Agreement, subordinate lien Mortgage/Deed of Trust and Note is required. <i>Note</i>: A Renewal and Extension Exhibit/Rider is acceptable in lieu of a subordination agreement on 1-unit primary residences for Texas Rate/Term (no cash-out) refinance
	transactions when re-subordinating existing subordinate financing that is not a HELOC or a Texas 50(a)(6) loan. See <u>Loan Documentation Guidelines</u> for additional requirements.
	 Secondary financing is acceptable as long as the veteran is not placed in a substantially worse position than if the entire amount borrowed had been guaranteed by VA. In addition, the following requirements must be met: Simultaneous - Secondary financing must be obtained simultaneously with the VA guaranteed first mortgage, both secured by the same property. Documentation - The Seller must submit documentation disclosing the source,
	 amount, and repayment terms of the second and agreement to such terms by the veteran and any co-obligors. Lien Position - The second must be subordinated to the VA-guaranteed first loan. Allowable Purposes - The proceeds of the second may be for items such as, but not limited to:
	 Closing costs
	 A down payment to meet secondary market requirements of the Seller. Secondary financing includes any financing that creates a lien against the subject property, even if it is a "soft", "silent", or "forgivable" second. Housing assistance programs (HAPs) are not permitted.
	 New Neighborhood Stabilization Program (NSP) liens are not permitted on any transaction type.
	 Must not contain a prepayment penalty or any unusual repayment or foreclosure terms. May not be used to cover any portion of a down payment required by VA to cover the excess of the purchase price over the VA's reasonable value.
	 The veteran must qualify for the second which is underwritten as an additional recurring monthly obligation. The interest rate on the second may exceed the rate on the VA-guaranteed first; however,
	 it may not exceed industry standards for second mortgages. Grace Period - There should be a reasonable grace period before: A late charge comes due, or Commencement of foreclosure in the event of default. No cash back to Veteran is permitted from the first or second obtained simultaneously
	 Existing Subordinate Financing The CLTV cannot exceed what is permitted for the transaction type. An existing Neighborhood Stabilization Program (NSP) lien may be resubordinated within the allowable program parameters.



SELLER/IPC CONTRIBUTIONS	 Maximum seller/interested party contribution is 4% of value as indicated on the Notice of Value as per the <u>VA Lender's Handbook</u>, Chapter 8.
TEMPORARY BUYDOWNS	Not permitted
UNDERWRITING	 General Underwriting Information The more restrictive of Citizens or VA Lender's Handbook requirements apply. Refer to VA Lender's Handbook, Chapter 4 Lenders are responsible for complying with all applicable VA requirements as further modified by the guidelines within this product description. All VA Loans must be submitted through AUS except for IRRRL transactions or manual downgrades that comply with Manual Underwriting requirements. We will purchase loans that receive an Approve/Accept or Refer. The Refer must be approved by a VA Underwriter and comply with VA and Citizens guidelines and regulations. Income validation must be submitted with all loans (excluding IRRRLs). Limited Denial of Participation (LDP) list and the System for Award Management (SAM) Excluded Party List must be checked. Any entity noted on either of the LDP or SAM lists will cause the loan to be ineligible for purchase. Refer to the Prohibited Customers and Accounts information in the Anti-Money Laundering chapter. Manual Downgrades In the event that credit terms and/or loan information were not considered in the AUS decision, an Approve/Eligible or Accept decision must be downgraded to Refer and be manually underwritten. Circumstances requiring a downgrade, if not considered in the AUS decision, include but are not limited to: Delinquent federal debt, CAIVRS, and/or suspended and debarred individuals. All disputed accounts must be addressed by the borrower, however, may not require a manual downgrade. The Lender must consider any disputed account that would impact the validity of the AUS approval. Any mortgage payment more than 1 x 30 in the past 12 months. Inaccurate or undisclosed debt. Previous mortgage de
	 Manual Underwriting Permitted on all VA transactions not receiving an AUS approval. Subject to all other manual underwriting requirements. If DTI > 41% and the residual income exceeds the guideline by at least 20%. VA considers unpaid collection accounts as current derogatory items while they remain unpaid
	 unpaid. Must be in compliance with all Citizens and VA guidelines without exception. All AUS Refer recommendations, refer to Topic 8 in Chapter 4 of the VA Lender's Handbook for complete documentation requirements. Payment Shock - Any loan that receives an AUS "Refer" recommendation or has been manually downgraded to "Refer" requires an explanation from the borrower(s) as follows: A letter is required if there is an increase in housing expenses of 20% or more, The borrower's explanation letter should acknowledge the amount of the increase

• The borrower's explanation letter should acknowledge the amount of the increase and explain their ability to afford the increase.



UNDERWRITING (CONTINUED)

Verbal VOE Requirements

- Lenders must complete a Verbal VOE within 10 days of the Note Date that includes the following information:
 - Name of lender
 - Lender's employee to list their name, title and date the verification was completed.
 - Name of borrower's employer
 - Date of call
 - Name and title of person at the employer's office providing the information
 - Source of the phone number
- In all cases, the lender is responsible for the accuracy of the VVOE. It is acceptable for Correspondent Lenders to utilize automated systems such as Talx or the Work Number. Lenders may also utilize the services of third parties, and when doing so, continue to accept full responsibility for the accuracy of the results.

Verbal VOE Requirements - Self-Employed Borrowers

- Lenders must complete a Verbal VOE within 30 calendar days of the Note Date that includes the following information:
 - Verify the existence of the borrower's business from a third party that may include a CPA, regulatory agency, or appropriate licensing bureau; or
 - Verify a phone listing and address for the borrower's business through resources such as the telephone book, directory assistance, internet, or contact the appropriate licensing bureau.

Employment and Income

• Unless otherwise noted, document employment and income in accordance with VA standard policies in VA Lender's Handbook, Chapter 4.

Mortgage Credit Certificates

- A copy of the MCC with the following information must be provided in the loan file:
 - The percentage to be used to calculate the tax credit, and
 - The amount of the certified indebtedness.
 - The certified indebtedness is comprised of the loan incurred by the Veteran to acquire a principal residence.
- Calculation Requirements:
 - MCC's with more than 20%: There is an annual limit on the tax credit equal to the lesser of \$2,000 or the borrower's maximum tax liability.
 - Calculate the tax credit by applying the specified percentage to the interest paid on the certified annual indebtedness, then
 - Apply the annual limit
 - Example: An MCC shows a 30% rate and \$100,000 certified indebtedness. The borrower will pay approximately \$8,000 in annual mortgage interest. The borrower's estimated total monthly federal income tax liability is \$750. Calculate the tax credit as follows:
 - 30% of \$8,000 = \$2,000
 - Tax credit will be \$2,000
 - Use \$167 (1/12th of \$2,000) in the monthly analysis
 - Reduce the current monthly federal tax liability by \$567: \$583 (\$750-\$167)
 - The amount of \$583 is entered on the Loan Analysis worksheet on Line 32 (Federal Income Tax)
 - Worksheet remarks must reflect an explanation for the tax credit.
 - The amount of the tax credit for underwriting purposes is limited to the amount of the Veteran's maximum tax liability. If, in the example above, the Veteran's tax liability for the year were only \$1,500, the monthly tax credit would be limited to \$125 (1/12th of \$1,500)
 - If the mortgage on which the borrower pays interest is greater than the amount of the certified indebtedness on the MCC provided, the interest used in the tax calculation must be limited to the amount of the certified indebtedness as shown the MCC.
- Additional Citizens requirements:



UNDERWRITING (CONTINUED)	 Citizens will permit MCC's issued by a government entity where the subsidy is paid directly to the borrower each month, or as a tax credit on the borrower's tax return. MCC's that are paid directly to the servicing lender from the issuer as a supplement
	to the borrower's monthly payment are not permitted.
	• Originating lender must be documented as an approved participant in good standing
	 with the MCC issuing authority. Lenders delivering a loan with an MCC represent and warrant their responsibility for all requirements prescribed by the issuing authority.
	 Neither Citizens nor the servicing lender will fulfill any special requirements of the issuer or the IRS, including servicing and/or reporting responsibilities.
	Projected Income
	Projected income is defined as income from a new or current job, started within 60 days of
	closing where the borrower is in the same or similar position. The following are the
	requirements:
	 The borrower's employment may not be through a family member or an interested party to the transaction.
	 A copy of a non-revocable contract or an offer letter, AND
	 VOEs to document the most recent two years of employment, AND
	 Paystub from the former employer is required.
	 If the borrower will not receive a paystub reflecting the new income prior to the first payment due date, the following additional requirement applies:
	 Document sufficient post-closing assets.
	 A Verbal Verification of Employment confirming the start date of the new
	employment is required.
	Borrower employed in a residential real estate related profession:
	 Loans on builder or developer owned properties are ineligible.
	Medical Marijuana Dispensaries/Marijuana -Related Business (MRB)/Hemp-Related
	Marijuana-Related(MRB)/Hemp-Related Business/Employment
	• If a borrower identifies themselves as an owner (regardless of ownership percentage)
	of a marijuana/hemp-based business, the loan is ineligible even if the income derived
	from the business is not being to qualify,
	 If the borrower is an employee of an MRB or Hemp-Related business, income from the employment cannot be used to qualify.
	Assets: Refer to Assets - Ineligible Assets below
	• Properties where Marijuana/Hemp is being cultivated or stored for sale, regardless of its
	permissibility under state law, (or federal for Hemp) are not eligible.
	 <u>4506-C Requirements</u> 4506-C:
	 IRS Form 4506-C must be signed at closing and included in the file for personal and
	business tax returns if business tax returns are applicable. (excluding VA IRRRL's)
	Assets
	Ineligible Assets include, but are not limited to:
	 Any funds derived from assets that do not meet agency or Citizens policies Funds derived from the employment or ownership in a Marijuana-/Hemp-Related
	business cannot be used towards down payment, closing costs, prepaids, and/or
	reserves.
	 Co-owners of the subject property (regardless of borrower status) cannot provide funds for down payment, closing costs, prepaids, and/or reserves if they have an
	ownership in a Marijuana/Hemp-Related business.
	 Cryptocurrency (Digital/Virtual Currency; i.e., Bitcoin)
	Rent Backs
	Maximum of 60 days per the security instrument.
	Purchasing a Short Sale:



 A borrower purchasing a property from a seller who is selling their home for less than t amount owed to the lender is considered a short sale. Borrowers purchasing a home that being sold under a short sale are generally eligible provided: The transaction is arm's length involving a realtor and formal sales contract. There is no relationship or identity of interest between buyer and seller. Short sale approval letter from all existing mortgage line holders accepting the discounted sales price on the subject property must be provided and retained in the loan file. All liens are extinguished with the sales proceeds. Any earnest money deposits must be verified with a bank statement or a print out from the bank at the time the earnest money check cleared the borrower's account regardless of amount. The borrower is not involved in negotiations with the lien holder(s) to facilitate the short sale. An in-depth review of the following must be completed for any inconsistencies detected the transaction. Documentation of the resolution of any questionable times must be includ in the loan file: Purchase contract (including all addendums and short sale addendum) Appraisal Title Closing Disclosure The borrower must be provided with written details of the sadditional fees or payments. The additional funds required to complete the transaction must be documented on the purchase contract and/or addendum. The servicer or servicers agreeing to the short sale must be provided with written details of the additional fees or payments. The additional funds required to complete the written agreement of the final details of the transaction which must her closing bicclosure on the purchase contract and/or addendum. The servicer or servicers agreeing to the short sale must be provided with written details of the reas or payments. The lorinower must be provided with written details of the

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HIGH BALANCE ADDENDUM General Description: Loans with a principal balance that exceed the general loan limits are eligible under the VA Jumbo Fixed Rate Addendum with the following restrictions. All VA Standard Fixed Rate guidelines must be met if not addressed below.				
 <u>Appraisal</u> <u>Assumability</u> <u>Borrowers (Eligible/Ind</u> <u>Cash Reserves</u> <u>Cash to Borrower</u> <u>Closing Costs</u> <u>Closing Requirements</u> <u>Condos/PUDs</u> <u>Construction-to-Perma</u> <u>Credit History</u> <u>Credit Scores/Non-Trane</u> <u>Documentation</u> <u>Down Payment</u> 	 Geographic Restrictions Gifts Guaranty Investment Properties Legal Documentation Secondary/Subordinate Financing Loan Term Maximum/Minimum Loan Amount Temporary Buydowns 			
APPRAISAL	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Appraisal</u>			
ASSUMABILITY	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Assumability</u>			
BORROWERS (ELIGIBLE/INELIGIBLE)	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Borrowers (Eligible/Ineligible)</u>			
CASH RESERVES	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Cash Reserves</u>			
CASH TO BORROWER	 Refer to Refinance Transactions for maximum cash to borrower on a cash-out transaction Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Cash to Borrower</u> for all other transactions 			
CLOSING COSTS	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Closing Costs</u>			
CLOSING REQUIREMENTS	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Closing Requirements</u>			
CONDOS/PUDS	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Condos/PUDs</u>			
CONSTRUCTION-TO- PERMANENT	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Construction-to-Permanent</u>			
CREDIT HISTORY	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Credit History</u>			
CREDIT SCORES / NON- TRADITIONAL CREDIT	 640 minimum FICO for all transaction types Refer to Standard Fixed <u>Credit Scores/Non-Traditional Credit</u> Refer to <u>Maximum/Minimum Loan Amount</u> for additional credit score requirements 			
DOCUMENTATION	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Documentation</u>			
DOWN PAYMENT	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Down Payment</u>			
ESCROW HOLDBACKS	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Escrow Holdbacks</u>			
ESCROWS	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Escrows</u>			
FORMS AND DISCLOSURES	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Forms and Disclosures</u>			



GEOGRAPHIC RESTRICTIONS	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Geographic Restrictions</u>			
GIFTS	Permitted			
GUARANTY	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Guaranty</u>			
INVESTMENT PROPERTIES	Not permitted			
LEGAL DOCUMENTATION	• Refer to VA Standard	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Legal Documentation</u>		
LOAN TERM	• 30-year Fixed Rate o	nly		
MAXIMUM/MINIMUM LOAN AMOUNT	Maximum Loan Amount (including any financed Funding Fee): • \$2,000,000 - all transaction types • Loan amounts > \$1,000,000 require 700 minimum FICO, except IRRRLs Minimum Base Loan Amount:			
MAXIMUM LOAN-TO-	• \$766,551			
VALUE	Purchase	100% LTV/CLTV calculated on the base loan amount		
	VA Refinance	90% LTV/CLTV calculated on the total loan amount including the funding fee		
	IRRRL	Follows standard VA requirements		
		bayment and/or equity plus available entitlement must always equal ase price or Notification of Value (NOV), whichever is less.		
VA FUNDING FEE		Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>VA Funding Fee</u>		
NON-OCCUPANT CO-BORROWER	Not permitted			
NUMBER OF PROPERTIES	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Number of Properties</u>			
OCCUPANCY	Owner-Occupied primary residence only			
PROGRAMS AND SPECIAL FEATURES	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Programs and Special Features</u>			
PROPERTY ELIGIBILITY	Eligible: • 1-unit properties			
	Ineligible • 2-4-unit properties			
	Refer to VA Standard Fixed	d Rate - <u>Property Eligibility</u> for complete list		
PROPERTY INSPECTIONS	Refer to VA Standarc	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - Property Inspections		
QUALIFIED MORTGAGE	 All loans, regardless of loan product type sold to Citizens, must conform to Qualified Mortgage (QM) guidelines per Dodd Frank regulations. 			



RATIOS	• Per AUS
REFINANCE TRANSACTIONS	 Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Refinance Transactions</u> Maximum cash-out: no limit (\$0.00 in Texas) IRRRLs: Owner-occupied only
SECONDARY / SUBORDINATE FINANCING	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Secondary/Subordinate Financing</u>
SELLER/IPC CONTRIBUTIONS	Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Seller/IPC Contributions</u>
TEMPORARY BUYDOWNS	Not permitted
UNDERWRITING	 Down payment assistance programs are not permitted Refer to VA Standard Fixed Rate - <u>Underwriting</u>

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